Study Guide 4 Latin American Revolutions, Readings: *Independence in Latin America* AP World History Kienast

Key terms:

Peninsulares

Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla

Simon Bolivar

Pedro I

Essential questions:

What was going on historically in the late 18th Century or early 19th Century that would explain the rise of Latin American revolutions in the early 19th Century?

Discuss factors that contributed to Latin American revolutions in the 19th Century.

Simon Bolivar's "Jamaica Letter" is a reflection of what Enlightenment ideas?

Provide evidence that shows that Simon Bolivar was influential to 19th century Latin America.

How did social hierarchy in Latin America change in the period 1750-1900?

Identify and explain at least one way that Latin American did NOT change socially during the period 1750-1900.

What was going on historically in the early 19th Century that led to social changes in Latin America?

How did the social change or continuity in 1750-1900 impact 20th Century Latin America?