

Study Guide 9

East Asia: Korea, Japan, Vietnam, Hindu-Buddhist States Reading: *Early Korea, Japan, and Vietnam*, Voyages p. 235-240, 360-365

AP World History

Kienast

Key terms:

Taika Reforms

Samurai

Daimyo

Murasaki Shikibu

Shogun

Shogunate

Srivijaya Empire

Khmer Empire

Majapahit Empire

Essential questions:

Provide an example of centralized government in Japan during the Nara Period (650 CE-794 CE)

Provide an example of decentralized government in Japan during the Heian (Kyoto) Period (794-1185)

How did the adoption of Neo-Confucianism by Japan impact the lives of Japanese women?

Some historians argue that the Tale of Genji illustrates the growing power and influence of women in Japanese society. Explain at least one argument in favor of this contention and one against it.

Provide an example of increasing centralization of government in Japan during the Shogunate Period (1185-1592)

Tokugawa Ieyasu, a famous shogun, made what changes in an attempt to create a centralized government in Japan during the Edo Period (1600-1867)?

How did the changes to Japanese government in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century lead to a focus on the arts?

Agricultural production increased significantly due to technological innovations such as the development of what new crop imported from Vietnam?

How was champa rice superior to normal rice?